Kelly Findley, Ph.D.

CURRICULUM VITAE

Teaching Associate Professor

Department of Statistics University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign 605 E. Springfield Ave. Champaign, IL 61820 kfindley@illinois.edu

ACADEMIC INTERESTS

- Inquiry-oriented curricular materials in statistics
- Qualitative research methods in statistics education
- Student belonging and disciplinary appropriation in statistics
- Students' epistemic and metacognitive perspectives on statistics
- Teaching introductory statistics with R [https://stat212-learnr.stat.illinois.edu/]
- Training and professional development for graduate TAs and instructors in statistics
- Examining student cognition in statistics using resource views of knowledge and learning

EDUCATION

2015-2019	Ph.D. Curriculum & Instruction: Mathematics Education Florida State University, Tallahassee, FL Supervisors: Elizabeth Jakubowski & Ian Whitacre.
	Findley, K. (2019). Connecting disciplinary and pedagogical spaces in statistics: Perspectives from graduate teaching assistants. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Florida State University. [https://iase-web.org/documents/dissertations/19. KellyFindley.Dissertation.pdf]
2013-2015	M.S. Statistics Florida State University, Tallahassee, FL
2009-2013	B.A. Mathematics Bryan College, Dayton, TN Minors: Politics & Government, Music

APPOINTMENTS

2023 – Present	Teaching Associate Professor Department of Statistics	
	University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign	
	• Teach undergraduate courses for the statistics department	
	Conduct research in statistics education	
	 Carry out service, including the training and professional development for teaching assistants and graduate student instructors 	
	Develop curricular materials in coordination with department instructors	
2019 - 2023	Teaching Assistant Professor	
	Department of Statistics	
	University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign	

Summer 2021	Visiting Lecturer and Scholar Center of Methods in Social Sciences The University of Göttingen
2013-2015 & 2018-2019	Graduate Teaching Assistant Department of Statistics & School of Teacher Education Florida State University
2015-2018	Research Assistant <i>Teaching and Learning Algebraic Thinking Across the Middle Grades: A Research-based</i> <i>Approach Using PhET Interactive Simulations</i> (NSF Grant #1503510) Florida State University

JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS

Published/Accepted

- Findley, K., *Mosely, B., & *Ludkowski, A. (in press). Resources and tensions in student thinking about statistical design. *Statistics Education Research Journal*. 22 pages.
- Findley, K. (2022). Navigating a disciplinary chasm: The statistical perspectives of graduate teaching assistants. *Statistics Education Research Journal*. 21(1), 32 pages. <u>https://doi.org/10.52041/serj.v21i1.14</u>
- Findley, K., Whitacre, I., & Atabas, S. (2020). What's in a name? Leveraging students' informal vocabulary in probability. *Teaching Statistics* 43(2), 72-78. <u>https://doi.org/10.1111/test.12250</u>
- Atabas, S., Schellinger, J., Whitacre, I., Findley, K., & Hensberry, K. K. R. (2020). A tale of two sets of norms: Comparing opportunities for student agency in mathematics lessons with and without interactive simulations. *Journal of Mathematical Behavior*, 58, 23 pages. <u>https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jmathb.2020.100761</u>
- **Findley, K.** & Lyford, A. (2019). Investigating students' reasoning about sampling distributions through a resource perspective. *Statistics Education Research Journal*, *18*(1), 26-45. <u>https://doi.org/10.52041/serj.v18i1.148</u>
- **Findley, K.**, Whitacre, I., Schellinger, J., & Hensberry, K. K. R. (2019). Orchestrating mathematics lessons with interactive simulations: Exploring roles in the classroom. *Journal of Technology and Teacher Education*, 27(1), 37-62. <u>https://www.learntechlib.org/primary/p/184666</u>
- Whitacre, I., Hensberry, K. K. R., Schellinger, J., & Findley, K. (2018). Variations on play with interactive computer simulations: Balancing competing priorities. *International Journal of Mathematical Education in Science and Technology*, 50(5), 665-681. <u>https://doi.org/10.1080/0020739X.2018.1532536</u>
- Hensberry, K. K. R., Whitacre, I., Findley, K., Schellinger, J., & Wheeler, M. B. (2018). Engaging students with mathematics through play. *Mathematics Teaching in the Middle School*, 24(3), 179-183. <u>https://doi.org/10.5951/mathteacmiddscho.24.3.0179</u>
- Whitacre, I., Atabas, S., & Findley, K. (2018). Exploring unfamiliar mathematical territory: Constraints and affordances in a preservice teacher's reasoning about fraction comparisons. *Journal of Mathematical Behavior*, 53, 148-163. <u>https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jmathb.2018.06.006</u>

Submitted/In preparation

- Berens, F. & **Findley, K.** (submitted). The diamond model of statistics: Framing and measuring students' conceptions about our field. Submitted to *International Statistical Review*. 30 pages.
- *Zeng, W., *Li, Z., **Findley, K.**, & Portnoy, S. (submitted). The illusion of randomness: Evaluating student sampling performance. Submitted to *CHANCE*. 15 pages.
- Findley, K., Justice, N., Berens, F., & Kinson, C. (in progress). Why swipe right? Exploring motivations and experiences that draw incoming university students to statistics.
- * Indicates student co-authors

BOOK CHAPTERS

Berens, F., Findley, K., & Hobert, S. (2023). How students' statistics beliefs influence their attitudes: A quantitative and a qualitative approach. In G. Burill, L. de Oliveria Souza, & E. Reston (Eds.), *Research on Reasoning with Data and Statistical Thinking: International Perspectives. Advances in Mathematics Education* (pp. 303-316). Springer, Cham. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-29459-4_22]

CONFERENCE PAPERS

- Berens, F., Findley, K., Justice N., & Kinson, C. (in press). Disciplinary appropriation at the beginning of a statistics major. In E. Jones (Ed.), Fostering Learning of Statistics and Data Science. Proceedings of the Satellite conference of the International Association for Statistical Education (IASE). 6 pages. Toronto, CA.
- Findley, K., Justice, N., & Berens, F. (2022). Lois Lane, Superman, and Iron Man: How perspectives of statistics influence students' identities and career pursuits. In S. A. Peters, L. Zapata-Cardona, F. Bonafini, & A. Fan (Eds.), *Bridging the Gap: Empowering & Educating Today's Learners in Statistics. Proceedings of the 11th International Conference on Teaching Statistics*, Rosario, Argentina. [https://doi.org/10.52041/iase.icots11.T3F1]
- Whitacre, I., Findley, K. & Atabas, S. (2020). Productive seeds in preservice teachers' reasoning about fractions. In A. I. Sacristán & J. C. Cortés (Eds.), *Proceedings of the 42nd annual meeting of the North American Chapter of the International Group for the Psychology of Mathematics Education* (pp. 1477-1484). Mazatlán, Mexico.
 [http://www.pmena.org/pmenaproceedings/PMENA%2042%202020%20Proceedings.pdf]
- Findley, K. & Berens, F. (2020). Assessing the disciplinary perspectives of introductory statistics students. In S. S. Karunakuran, Z. Reed, & A. Higgins (Eds.), *Proceedings of the 23rd Annual Conference on Research in Undergraduate Mathematics Education* (pp. 1090-1095). Boston, MA. [http://sigmaa.maa.org/rume/RUME23.pdf]
- Findley, K. & Kaplan, J. J. (2019). Is statistics just math? The developing epistemic views of graduate teaching assistants. In A. Weinberg, C. Rasmussen, J. Rabin, M. Wawro, & S. Brown (Eds.), *Proceedings of the 22nd Annual Conference on Research in Undergraduate Mathematics Education* (pp. 196-203). Oklahoma City, OK. [http://sigmaa.maa.org/rume/ RUME22_Proceedings.pdf]

- Findley, K. & Atabas, S. (2018). Middle-schoolers' construction of probabilistic vocabulary. In T. E. Hodges, G. J. Roy, & A. M. Tyminski (Eds.), Proceedings of the 40th annual meeting of the North American Chapter of the International Group for the Psychology of Mathematics Education (pp. 868-871). Greenville, SC. [http://www.pmena.org/pmenaproceedings/PMENA%2040%202018%20Proceedings.pdf]
- Atabas S., Findley, K., & Schellinger, J. (2018). Using interactive simulations to think mathematically and engage in cognitively demanding tasks. In T. E. Hodges, G. J. Roy, & A. M. Tyminski (Eds.), *Proceedings of the 40th annual meeting of the North American Chapter of the International Group for the Psychology of Mathematics Education* (pp. 1091-1093). Greenville, SC. [http://www.pmena.org/pmenaproceedings/PMENA%2040%202018%20Proceedings.pdf]
- Findley, K. & Kaplan, J. J. (2018). What is statistics? Examining the disciplinary beliefs of incoming statistics TAs. In M. A. Sorto, A. White, & L. Guyot (Eds.), *Looking back, looking forward. Proceedings of the 10th International Conference on Teaching Statistics,* Kyoto, Japan. [https://icots.info/10/?contributed=C175]
- Findley, K. & Kaplan, J. J. (2018). Cognitive resources in student reasoning about mean tendency. In A. Weinberg, C. Rasmussen, J. Rabin, M. Wawro, & S. Brown (Eds.), *Proceedings of the 21st Annual Conference on Research in Undergraduate Mathematics Education* (pp. 1345-1351). San Diego, CA. [http://sigmaa.maa.org/rume/RUME21.pdf]
- Findley, K., Whitacre, I., & Hensberry, K. K. R. (2017). Integrating interactive simulations into the mathematics classroom: Supplementing, enhancing, or driving? In E. Galindo & J. Newton (Eds.), Proceedings of the 39th annual meeting of the North American Chapter of the International Group for the Psychology of Mathematics Education (pp. 1297-1304). Indianapolis, IN. [http://www.pmena.org/pmenaproceedings/PMENA%2039%202017%20Proceedings.pdf]
- Whitacre, I., Hensberry, K. K. R. & Findley, K. (2017). Teachers' facilitation of play with PhET interactive simulations in middle-school mathematics lessons. In E. Galindo & J. Newton (Eds.), *Proceedings of the 39th annual meeting of the North American Chapter of the International Group for the Psychology of Mathematics Education* (p. 1386). Indianapolis, IN. [http://www.pmena.org/pmenaproceedings/PMENA%2039%202017%20Proceedings.pdf]
- Haider, M., Bouhjar, K., Findley, K., Quea, R., Keegan, B., & Andrews-Larson, C. (2016). Using student reasoning to inform assessment development in linear algebra. In T. Fukawa-Connelly, N. E. Infante, M. Wawro, & S. Brown (Eds.), *Proceedings of the 19th Annual Conference on Research in Undergraduate Mathematics Education* (pp. 163-177). Pittsburgh, PA. [http://sigmaa.maa.org/rume/RUME19v3.pdf]

PRESENTATIONS

- Findley, K. (November, 2023). Resources and tensions in student thinking about statistical design. Invited presentation for the International Association for Statistics Education (IASE) webinar series. Online. [https://iase-web.org/Webinars.php?p=231113_2000]
- Berens, F., Findley, K., Justice, N., & Kinson, C. (July, 2023). Disciplinary appropriation at the beginning of a statistics major. Presentation at International Statistical Institute's (ISI) 65th World Statistics Congress (WSC), Online.

- Deeke, J. & **Findley, K.** (June, 2023). *Supporting professional development through teaching assistantships*. Breakout Session at the United States Conference on Teaching Statistics (USCOTS) 2023, State College, PA.
- Justice, N. & **Findley, K.**, Berens, F. & Kinson, C. (May, 2023). *Do I belong? Statistics majors' identity formation in their first year*. Presentation at the Research Satellite of the United States Conference on Teaching Statistics (USCOTS) 2023, State College, PA.
- **Findley, K.**, Justice, N., Berens, F., & Kinson, C. (May, 2023). *Linking students' statistical perspectives with identity through the lens of disciplinary appropriation*. Presentation at the Research of Statistics Education (RoSE) Conference 2023, Online.
- Berens, F., Findley, K., & Justice, N. (September, 2022). Lois Lane, Superman, and Iron Man: How perspectives of statistics influence students' identities and career pursuits. Presentation at the 11th International Conference on Teaching Statistics (ICOTS) International Association of Statistics Education (IASE), Rosario, Argentina.
- **Findley, K.** & *Mosely, B. (August 2022). *Tensions in student thinking about statistical design.* Presentation at Joint Statistics Meetings (JSM) 2022, Washington D.C.
- **Findley, K**. & Deeke, J. (May 2022). *Creating a culture for growth in TA training*. Presentation at the American Mathematical Society (AMS) Western Sectional Meeting Spring 2022, Online.
- Findley, K. & Berens, F. (July, 2021). Students' perspectives about statistics: Developing an instrument to capture beliefs about our field. Presentation at International Statistical Institute's (ISI) 63rd World Statistics Congress (WSC), Online. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-xMmeoOVig4]
- Berens, F., Findley, K., & Hobert, S. (July, 2021). Students' beliefs about statistics and their influence on students' attitudes toward statistics in introductory courses. Presentation at the 14th International Congress on Mathematical Education (ICME), Online.
- *Mosely, B., Findley, K., & Flanagan, K. (July, 2021). Understanding students' thoughts about experimental design. Poster Presentation at the United States Conference on Teaching Statistics (USCOTS) 2021, Online. [https://www.causeweb.org/cause/uscots/uscots21/th-11-understandingstudents-thoughts-about-experimental-design]
- Whitacre, I., **Findley, K.**, & Atabas, S. (May, 2021). *Productive seeds in preservice teachers' reasoning about fractions*. Presentation at the 42nd annual meeting of the North American Chapter of the International Group for the Psychology of Mathematics Education (PME-NA), Online.
- Berens, F. & Findley, K. (May, 2021). New ideas for testing a psychometric instrument using mixed methods. Presentation at the 76th Annual American Association for Public Opinion Research (AAPOR) Conference, Online.
- **Findley, K.** (April, 2020). Assessment strategies in post-secondary education. Guest lecture for EOL585: College Teaching. University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign.
- **Findley, K.** & Berens, F. (February, 2020). Assessing the disciplinary perspectives of introductory statistics students. Presentation at 23rd Annual Conference, Research in Undergraduate Mathematics Education (RUME), Boston, MA.

- Findley, K. (May, 2019). A slippery slope for new instructors: How introductory statistics turns into remedial mathematics. Poster Presentation at United States Conference on Teaching Statistics (USCOTS) 2019, State College, PA. [https://www.causeweb.org/cause/uscots/uscots19/posters/1-22]
- **Findley, K.** & Kaplan, J. J. (February 2019). *Is statistics just math? The developing epistemic views of graduate teaching assistants.* Presentation at 22nd Annual Conference, Research in Undergraduate Mathematics Education (RUME), Oklahoma City, OK.
- Findley, K. & Kaplan, J. J. (January 2019). *Is statistics just math? The developing epistemic views of graduate teaching assistants.* Presentation at the Joint Mathematics Meetings (JMM) 2019, Mathematics Association of America (MAA), Baltimore, MD.
- **Findley, K.** & Atabas, S. (November 2018). *Middle-schoolers' construction of probabilistic vocabulary*. Presentation at the 40th annual meeting of the North American Chapter of the International Group for the Psychology of Mathematics Education (PME-NA), Greenville, SC.
- Atabas S. & Findley, K., & Schellinger, J. (November 2018). Using interactive simulations to think mathematically and engage in cognitively demanding tasks. Presentation at the 40th annual meeting of the North American Chapter of the International Group for the Psychology of Mathematics Education (PME-NA), Greenville, SC.
- **Findley, K.** & Kaplan, J. J. (July 2018). *What is statistics? Examining the disciplinary beliefs of incoming statistics TAs.* Presentation at 10th International Conference on the Teaching of Statistics (ICOTS), International Association of Statistics Education (IASE), Kyoto, Japan.
- **Findley, K.** (May 2018). *The statistical epistemologies of first year graduate teaching assistants*. Presentation at Electronic Conference on Teaching Statistics (eCOTS) 2018 North Florida Regional Conference, Consortium for the Advancement of Undergraduate Statistics Education (CAUSE), Gainesville, FL.
- Findley, K. (February 2018). Cognitive resources in student reasoning about mean tendency. Presentation at 21st Annual Conference, Research in Undergraduate Mathematics Education (RUME), San Diego, CA.
- Burr, M., Findley, K., & Whitacre, I. (October 2017). Online simulations: What, how, and why?. Presentation at Southern regional conference, National Council of Teachers of Mathematics (NCTM), Orlando, FL.
- Findley, K. (October 2017). "Science-izing" the statistics standards. Presentation at Southern regional conference, National Council of Teachers of Mathematics (NCTM), Orlando, FL.
- Findley, K., Whitacre, I., & Hensberry, K. K. R. (October 2017). Integrating interactive simulations into the mathematics classroom: Supplementing, enhancing, or driving? Presentation at 39th Annual Conference, Psychology of Mathematics Education – North America (PME-NA), Indianapolis, IN.
- Whitacre, I., Hensberry, K. K. R., & Findley, K. (October 2017). Teachers' facilitation of play with PhET interactive simulations in middle-school mathematics lessons. Poster Presentation at 39th annual meeting, North American Chapter of the International Group for the Psychology of Mathematics Education (PME-NA), Indianapolis, IN.

- Findley, K. (May 2017). Student-driven simulations for the statistics classroom. Poster Presentation at 2017 United States Conference on Teaching Statistics (USCOTS) 2017, State College, PA. [https://www.causeweb.org/cause/uscots/uscots17/posters/1-01]
- Whitacre, I., Hensberry, K. K. R., & Findley, K. (February 2017). Examining the play phase of mathematics lessons involving computer simulations. Presentation at 21st Annual Conference, Association of Mathematics Teacher Educators (AMTE), Orlando, FL.
- Hollingsworth, L., Findley, K., & Jakubowski, E. (January 2017). Do college level mathematics courses support student success in introductory statistics? Presentation at Joint Mathematics Meetings (JMM) 2017, Mathematics Association of America (MAA), Atlanta, GA.
- Findley, K., Burr, M., Whitacre, I., Schellinger, J., & Hensberry, K. K. R. (October 2016). *Discovering functions and geometric transformations with an interactive computer simulation*. Presentation at 2016 Annual Conference, Florida Council of Teachers of Mathematics (FCTM), Orlando, FL.
- Schellinger, J., Whitacre, I., Burr, M., Hensberry, K. K. R., & Findley, K. (October 2016). Instructional approaches to support mathematical sense making using interactive simulations. Presentation at 2016 Annual Conference, Florida Council of Teachers of Mathematics (FCTM), Orlando, FL.
- Findley, K. & Bose, R. (May 2016). Investigating international statistics TAs' perceptions on pedagogy and professional development. Presentation at Electronic Conference on Teaching Statistics (eCOTS) 2016 North Florida Regional Conference, Consortium for the Advancement of Undergraduate Statistics Education (CAUSE), Gainesville, FL.
- Haider, M., Bouhjar, K., Findley, K., Quea, R., & Andrews-Larson, C. (February 2016). Using student reasoning to inform assessment development in linear algebra. Presentation at 19th Annual Conference, Research in Undergraduate Mathematics Education (RUME), Pittsburgh, PA.

* Indicates student co-presenters

COURSES/TRAININGS TAUGHT

University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign

Spring 2021	STAT 420/ASRM 450: Methods of Applied Statistics
Spring 2022	STAT 400: Statistics and Probability I
Fall 2019 – Present	STAT 212: Biostatistics
Fall 2022	STAT 200: Statistical Analysis
Spring 2020 – Present	STAT 100: Statistics
Fall 2020 – Present	Statistics TA Training
University of Göttingen	

Summer 2021

Methods of Data Collection and their Impact on Data Analysis

Florida State University

Fall 2018, Spring 2019 Fall 2018 Spring 2017 Fall 2014, Spring 2015 EDF 1005: Introduction to Education ISC 3523: Research Methods STA 2122: Introduction to Applied Statistics STA 2171: Statistics for Biology

CURRICULAR DEVELOPMENT

STAT 212: Biostatistics

- https://kelly-findley.github.io/teaching
- Complete re-design of the course, including comprehensive course note set, homeworks, original lab assignments with a focus on inquiry, custom R tutorials, and exams.
- These course materials have also been adapted for use in STAT 100: Statistics and STAT 200: Statistical Analysis.

SUPERVISION OF GRADUATE STUDENT INSTRUCTION

Summer 2022	Tang, T. – STAT 100
Summer 2022	Liu, Z. – STAT 100
Summer 2021	Cardenas-Torres, E. – STAT 100
Summer 2021	Williams, T. – STAT 100
Fall 2020	Yun, S. – STAT 212

SUPERVISION OF STUDENT RESEARCH OR INDEPENDENT STUDY

Graduate

2021-2022 Mosely, Brein – Research on Students' Beliefs about Experimental Design

Undergraduate

2023 - Present	Li, Zuchen – Supervision of Research on Flight Delay Modeling Project
2023 - Present	Yang, Chloe – Research on Students' Use of Lecture Videos
2023 - Present	Li, Zhaolin- Research on Student Perceptions of Randomness
2023 - Present	Zeng, Wenqi – Research on Student Perceptions of Randomness
Winter 2022-23	Ludkowski, Aaron – Data coding for Experimental Design project
Fall 2020	Pazmino, Brandon – Creation of R coding tutorials using learnr

GRANTS

Hoffmeister, A. (PI), Kerman, E., Douglas, J., & **Findley, K**. (2022). *Enhancing operations of the walkin tutoring center to support students in mathematics & statistics courses*. Funding proposal for Liberal Arts and Sciences Student Success Innovation. \$25,000.

HONORS & AWARDS

2019-2023	List of Instructors Ranked Excellent by their Students – University of Illinois
	Urbana-Champaign
2015-2018	McDonald Scholar – Florida State University
2013-2015	Legacy Fellow – Florida State University
Spring 2015	Nomination for Outstanding Teaching Assistant Award – Florida State University

MEMBERSHIP IN PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

American Statistical Association (ASA) - ASA Chapter on Statistics and Data Science Education

Mathematical Association of America (MAA) – Special Interest Group in the Mathematical Association of America (SIGMAA) on Statistics Education (STAT-ED), Special Interest Group in the Mathematical Association of America (SIGMAA) on Research in Undergraduate Mathematics Education (RUME)

SERVICE TO THE UNIVERSITY

University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign

2020–Present 2022–Present	Committee Chair for Teaching Assistant Training – Department of Statistics Committee Member for Graduate Student Awards – Department of Statistics
2022–Present	Committee Member for Undergraduate Program Committee – Department of
	Statistics
2021, '22, '23	Judge – Annual Undergraduate Research Symposium, University of Illinois
2023	Committee Member for Student Success Innovation Proposal Committee – College
	of Liberal Arts and Sciences
2020, '21, '22	Committee Member for Specialized Faculty Search – Department of Statistics
2020-2022	Committee Member for Timetable – Department of Statistics
2021, '22	Microteaching Facilitator – CITL Graduate Teaching Academy
2020-2022	Committee Member for Courses and Curricula-College of Liberal Arts and Sciences
2020-2021	Committee Member for Student Appeals – Department of Statistics

Florida State University

2018-2019	President - School of Teacher Education Grad Student Association (STEGSA)
2016-2018	Treasurer - School of Teacher Education Grad Student Association (STEGSA)

SERVICE TO THE PROFESSION

Consulting

2021-Present Statistics Education Consultant – "PhET Development of Simulations for Statistics and Data Science" project

- "Center and Variability": <u>https://phet.colorado.edu/sims/html/center-and-variability/latest/center-and-variability_all.html</u>
- "Mean: Share and Balance": <u>https://phet.colorado.edu/en/simulations/mean-share-and-balance</u>
- "Projectile Motion: Data Lab"

Guest Reviewer for Refereed Journals

2023 - Present	Journal of Statistics and Data Science Education (JSDSE)
2022 - Present	Statistics Education Research Journal (SERJ)
2020 - Present	Mathematics Teacher
2018	Science Education
2017	Review of Science, Mathematics, and ICT Education

Service to Professional Organizations

2023	Paper Referee – Americas Conference on Information Systems
2018, '22	Paper Referee – International Conference on the Teaching of Statistics
2018, '19, '20, '21	Paper Referee – Annual Conference on Research in Undergraduate Mathematics Education
2017, '19, '20	Paper Referee – North American Chapter of the International Group for the Psychology of
	Mathematics Education

Other Review/Service Work

Present	Faculty Mentor for V.N. Vimal Rao
Present	Faculty Mentor for Julie Deeke
Spring 2021	Expert Reviewer for the Dissertation of Elijah Meyer, Montana State University